Senate Engrossed House Bill

FILED

JANICE K. BREWER SECRETARY OF STATE

State of Arizona House of Representatives Forty-eighth Legislature Second Regular Session 2008

CHAPTER 112

HOUSE BILL 2474

AN ACT

AMENDING SECTIONS 33-1004, 33-1051 AND 33-1062, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES; RELATING TO MECHANICS' AND MATERIALMEN'S LIENS.

(TEXT OF BILL BEGINS ON NEXT PAGE)

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read:

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Arizona: Section 1. Section 33-1004, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to

33-1004. <u>Discharge of mechanic's liens; bond; limitations of actions; discharge of surety; judgment</u>

- A. After perfection of a lien pursuant to this article, an owner, including any person who has a legal or equitable interest in the land which is subject to the lien, a contractor, subcontractor, mortgagee or other lien creditor, may, either before or after the commencement of an action to foreclose such lien, cause to be recorded in the office of the county recorder, in the county in which the land is located, a surety bond in the form described in subsection B of this section, together with a power of attorney disclosing the authority of the person executing the same on behalf of the surety. Upon the recordation of such bond, the property shall be discharged of such lien whether or not a copy of the bond is served upon the claimant or he perfects his rights against the bond.
- B. A surety bond to discharge a lien perfected under the provisions of this section shall be executed by the person seeking to discharge such lien, as principal, and by a surety company or companies holding a certificate of authority to transact surety business in this state, issued by the director of the department of insurance pursuant to title 20, chapter 2, article 1. The bond shall be for the sole protection of the claimant who perfected such lien. Notwithstanding any other statute, the surety bond shall not be executed by individual surety or sureties, even if the requirements of section 7-101 are satisfied. The bond shall be in an amount equal to one and one half times the claim ONE HUNDRED FIFTY PER CENT OF THE DEMAND SET FORTH IN AND secured by the NOTICE AND CLAIM OF lien and shall be conditioned for the payment of the judgment which would have been rendered against the property for the enforcement of the lien. The legal description of the property and the docket and page of the lien sought to be discharged shall be set forth in the bond.
- C. The principal on such bond shall, upon recordation thereof with the county recorder, SHALL cause a copy of the bond to be served within a reasonable time upon the lien claimant, and if a suit be IS then pending to foreclose the lien. THE claimant shall, within ninety days after receipt thereof. SHALL cause proceedings to be instituted to add the surety and the principal as parties to the lien foreclosure suit. IN ADDITION, ON RECORDING AND SERVICE OF THE SURETY BOND, ANY MONIES WITHHELD IN RESPONSE TO A STOP NOTICE OR BONDED STOP NOTICE THAT IS SERVED BY THE LIEN CLAIMANT PURSUANT TO ARTICLE 9 OF THIS CHAPTER WITH RESPECT TO THE SAME LABOR AND MATERIAL DESCRIBED IN THE NOTICE AND CLAIM OF LIEN SHALL BE RELEASED PROMPTLY.
- D. The bond shall be discharged and the principal and sureties released upon any of the following:
- 1. The failure of the lien claimant to commence a suit within the time allowed pursuant to section 33-998.

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- 2. Failure of the lien claimant to name the principal and sureties as parties to the action seeking foreclosure of the lien if a copy of the bond has been served upon claimant. If the bond is served upon the claimant within less than ninety days from the date claimant would be required to commence his action pursuant to section 33-998, then the claimant shall have ninety days from the date he receives a copy of such bond to add the principal and the sureties as parties to the lien foreclosure suit.
- 3. The dismissal of the foreclosure suit with prejudice as to the claimant or the entry of judgment in such suit against claimant.
- E. In an action to foreclose a lien under this article, where a bond has been filed and served as provided herein, a judgment for the claimant on the bond shall be against the principal and his sureties for the reasonable value of the labor and material furnished and shall not be against the property. A JUDGMENT FOR THE CLAIMANT ON THE BOND, INCLUDING ANY RECOVERY FOR INTEREST, EXPENSES, COSTS AND ATTORNEY FEES AWARDED BY THE COURT, SHALL NOT EXCEED THE PENAL SUM OF THE BOND. IF THE AMOUNT THE CLAIMANT RECOVERS EXCEEDS THE PENAL SUM OF THE BOND, THE CLAIMANT SHALL ALSO BE ENTITLED TO JUDGMENT AGAINST THE PRINCIPAL FOR THE EXCESS AMOUNT.
- F. In the event a copy of the bond is not served upon the claimant as provided in subsection C of this section, the claimant shall have six months after the discovery of such bond to commence an action thereon, except that no action may be commenced on such bond after two years from the date it was recorded as provided in this section.
- G. The county recorder of the county in which the bond and contract are recorded shall index the bond and contract under the index classification in which mechanics' and materialmen's liens are recorded.
 - Sec. 2. Section 33-1051, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read: 33-1051. <u>Definitions</u>

In this article, unless the context otherwise requires:

- 1. "Bonded stop notice" means a stop notice that is given to any construction lender and that is accompanied by a bond executed solely by one or more surety companies authorized to transact surety business in this state pursuant to title 20, chapter 2, article 1 in the penal sum AN AMOUNT equal to one hundred twenty-five FIFTY per cent of the amount of the claim on the condition that if the owner, original contractor or construction lender recovers judgment in an action brought on a verified claim or on the lien filed by the claimant, the claimant would have sufficient monies to pay all costs and damages that the owner, original contractor or construction lender may sustain by reason of the stop notice claim or the lien, not exceeding the amount specified in the bond.
- 2. "Construction lender" means any mortgagee or beneficiary under a deed of trust lending funds all or a portion of which defray the cost of the construction, alteration, repair or improvement or any assignee or successor in interest of either, or any escrow holder or other party holding any monies

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furnished or to be furnished by the owner or any other person as a source from which to pay construction costs.

- 3. "Original contractor" means any contractor who has a direct contractual relationship with the owner.
- 4. "Stop notice" means a written notice that is signed and verified by the claimant or its agent and that states in general terms all of the following:
- (a) A description of the labor, professional services, materials, machinery, fixtures or tools furnished or agreed to be furnished by the claimant.
- (b) The name of the person to or for whom the labor, professional services, materials, machinery, fixtures or tools were furnished or agreed to be furnished.
- (c) The amount in value of the labor, professional services, materials, machinery, fixtures or tools already furnished and the total amount agreed to be furnished.
- (d) The amount, if any, of payment received by the claimant for the labor, professional services, materials, machinery, fixtures or tools furnished or agreed to be furnished.
 - (e) The name and address of the claimant.
 - Sec. 3. Section 33-1062, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read: 33-1062. Release of stop notice or bonded stop notice; surety bond
- A. An owner, a construction lender or any original contractor or subcontractor who disputes any stop notice or bonded stop notice may file with the person on whom notice was served a release bond. The release bond shall be executed in a penal sum AN AMOUNT equal to one hundred twenty-five FIFTY per cent of the amount claimed in the notice, conditioned for the payment of any amount that does not exceed the penal obligation of the bond and that the claimant may recover on the claim, together with any reasonable expenses including attorney fees awarded by the court. A copy of the release bond shall be served on the stop notice claimant in the same manner required for the delivery of a stop notice. On the filing and service of the release bond, the monies withheld in response to the stop notice or bonded stop notice shall be released promptly. A BOND TO RELEASE A STOP NOTICE OR BONDED STOP NOTICE UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL BE EXECUTED BY A SURETY COMPANY OR COMPANIES HOLDING A CERTIFICATE OF AUTHORITY TO TRANSACT SURETY BUSINESS IN THIS STATE. ISSUED BY THE DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE PURSUANT TO TITLE 20, CHAPTER 2, ARTICLE 1. THE BOND SHALL BE FOR THE SOLE PROTECTION OF THE CLAIMANT WHO PERFECTED SUCH NOTICE.
- B. IF AN OWNER, A CONSTRUCTION LENDER OR ANY ORIGINAL CONTRACTOR OR SUBCONTRACTOR CAUSES TO BE RECORDED A SURETY BOND TO DISCHARGE A LIEN PERFECTED BY THE STOP NOTICE CLAIMANT PURSUANT TO SECTION 33-1004 WITH RESPECT TO THE SAME LABOR AND MATERIAL DESCRIBED IN THE STOP NOTICE OR BONDED STOP NOTICE, THE SURETY BOND SHALL ALSO SERVE AS A RELEASE BOND PURSUANT TO

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THIS SECTION, AND THE MONIES WITHHELD IN RESPONSE TO THE STOP NOTICE OR BONDED STOP NOTICE SHALL BE RELEASED PROMPTLY ON THE RECORDING AND SERVICE OF THE SURETY BOND ON THE STOP NOTICE CLAIMANT AS PRESCRIBED IN SECTION 33-1004.

C. IN AN ACTION TO ENFORCE PAYMENT OF A CLAIM STATED IN A STOP NOTICE OR BONDED STOP NOTICE, WHERE A BOND HAS BEEN FILED AND SERVED AS PROVIDED IN THIS SECTION, A JUDGMENT FOR THE CLAIMANT ON THE BOND SHALL BE AGAINST THE PERSON SEEKING TO RELEASE SUCH STOP NOTICE OR BONDED STOP NOTICE AS PRINCIPAL AND THE SURETY FOR THE AMOUNT THE CLAIMANT RECOVERS ON THE STOP NOTICE OR BONDED STOP NOTICE CLAIM, INCLUDING ANY RECOVERY FOR INTEREST, EXPENSES, COSTS AND ATTORNEY FEES AWARDED BY THE COURT, THAT DOES NOT EXCEED THE PENAL SUM OF THE BOND. IF THE AMOUNT THE CLAIMANT RECOVERS ON THE STOP NOTICE OR BONDED STOP NOTICE CLAIM EXCEEDS THE PENAL SUM OF THE BOND, THE CLAIMANT SHALL ALSO BE ENTITLED TO JUDGMENT AGAINST THE PRINCIPAL FOR THE EXCESS AMOUNT.

APPROVED BY THE GOVERNOR APRIL 28, 2008.

FILER IN THE OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE APRIL 28, 2008.

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Passed the House March 4, 20	Passed the Senate 4pxi , 20 08
by the following vote: 60	Ayes, by the following vote:Ayes,
Nays, O Not	Voting Nays, Not Voting President of the Senate
Speaker of the House	A. Tempere
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Chief Clerk of the House	Secretary of the Senate
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Governor of Ari	zona EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT OF ARIZONA OFFICE OF SECRETARY OF STATE
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	Secretary of State

HOUSE CONCURS IN SENATE AMENDMENTS AND FINAL PASSAGE

<u>April 22, 20,08,</u>
by the following vote:56Ayes,
Nays, 4 Not Voting
Speaker of the House Horman J. Moore Chief Clark of the House
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EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT OF ARIZONA OFFICE OF GOVERNOR
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at <u>J'. U o'clock</u> D. M.
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EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT OF ARIZONA OFFICE OF SECRETARY OF STATE

This Bill was received by the Secretary of State

this <u>28</u> day of <u>April</u>, 2008,

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